SYLLABUS

Of

DIPLOMA IN YOGA

FOR

KRISHNA KANTA HANDIQUE GOVT. SANSKRIT COLLEGE, JALUKBARI, GUWAHATI

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION Programme: Diploma in Yoga FIRST SEMESTER

Course Code	Name of the Course	Total Marks
YD/101	Foundation of Yoga	100
YD/102	Hatha Yoga	100
YD/103	Human Anatomy and Physiology for Yogic Practices	100
YD/104	Yoga in Indian Philosophies	100
YD/105	Practical : Yoga Practice I	200
	Grand Total	600

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION Programme: Diploma in Yoga SECOND SEMESTER

Course Code	Name of the Course	Total Marks
YD/201	Patanjal Yoga Sutra	100
YD/202	Yoga and Health	100
YD/203	Yoga Therapy	100
YD/204	Teaching Methods in Yoga	100
YD/205	Practical I : Yoga Practice II	200
	Grand Total	600

PROGRAMME: DIPLOMA IN YOGA FIRST SEMESTER COURSE: YD/101 FOUNDATION OF YOGA

Unit I : The Concept of Yoga:

- Meaning and Definitions of Yoga,
- Misconceptions about Yoga
- Importance of Yoga in life,
- Scope of Yoga,
- History of Yoga,
- Personality Characteristics of a Yogi

Unit II : Yoga in various texts :

- Vedas,
- Upanishads,
- Srimad Bhagavad Gita,
- Yog-Vasistha,
- Ayurveda

Unit III : Yoga in Smritis and Tantra:

- Introduction to Smritis and Yoga in Smritis
- General Introduction to Agamas and Tantra
- Yoga in Tantra
- Concept of Nadi and Prana in Tantra
- Kundalini, Effects of Kundalini Shakti
- Shatchakra Sadhana

Unit IV : Types of Yoga:

- Karma Yoga,
- Bhakti Yoga,
- Jnana Yoga,
- Astanga Yoga,
- Mantra Yoga,
- Hatha Yoga and
- Raja Yoga.

Unit V: Some Important Yoga teachers and their Contributions:

- Swami Vivekananda and his propogation of Yoga-Vedanta;
- Swami Kuvalayananda and Scientific experiments on Yoga;
- Tirumulai Krishnamacharya and the trend of Modern Yoga;
- Pt. Shriram Sharma Acharya and Pragya Yoga;
- Swami Sivananda of Umachal and Yoga Movement in North -East India
- Srimanta Sankardeva and Bhakti movement in North-East

- 1. Feuerstein, George, The Yoga Tradition, Motilal Banarshidass, New Delhi
- 2. Burley, Michael., Hatha Yoga, Motilal Banarshidass, New Delhi
- 3. Nagendra, H.R., Yoga: Its Basis and Utility, V.K. Prakasan
- 4. Phukan, B. N., Yog Vijnan Parichay
- 5. Swami Vigyananada Saraswati Science of Yoga
- 6. Dr. Kamakhya Kumar Super Science of Yoga
- 7. S.N. Dasgupta Yoga Philosophy
- 8. Radhakrishnan Bhagwadgeeta

- 1. Alter, Joseph S., Yoga in Modern India, New Age Books, New Delhi
- 2. Golberg, Elliott, The Path of Modern Yoga, Inner Traditions India, Noida
- 3. Stefanie Syman, The Subtle Body: The Story of Yoga in America
- 4. Prof. Ishwar Bharadwaj Aupnishadik Adhyatm Vigyan
- 5. Swami Divyananda Vedo me Yog Vidya
- 6. Geetapress Kalyan (Yogank)
- 7. Vishwanath Mukharjee Bharat ke Mahan Yogi
- 8. Narendra Kohli Todo Kara Todo
- 9. Harendra Prasad Sinha Bhartiya Darshan ki Ruprekha

Course YD/102 : HATHA-YOGA

- UNIT-I Introduction of Hatha Yoga-
 - Meaning and definition
 - Brief introduction of Hatha yogic texts and their authors
 - ➢ Hatha Pradipika,
 - ➢ Gherand Samhita,
 - Shiv Samhita,
 - Siddha-Siddhant Paddhati,
 - Hatha Ratnavali

UNIT-II Preparation for the practice of Hatha yoga-

- Proper place, season and time for the practice of hatha yoga,
- Elements of success and failure in hatha yoga.
- Symptoms of Hatha-Siddhi.

UNIT-III Yogic practices: Meaning, process and results-

- Shat-karmas:
 - o Neti,
 - o Dhauti,
 - o Vasti,
 - o Nauli,
 - $\circ \quad \text{Kapalbhati and} \quad$
 - o Trataka
- Asanas
- Pratyahara
- UNIT-IV Yogic practices: Meaning, process and results-
 - Nadishuddhi and Pranayama
 - Mudra and Bandh
 - Dharana and Dhyana

UNIT-V Yogic practices: Meaning, process and results-

- Nadanusandhan
- Samadhi
- Shat-Chakra and Kundalini

- 1. Hathapradeepika- Kaivalyadhama, Lonavla
- 2. Gherand Samhita- Yoga Publication Trust, Munger, Bihar
- 3. Prof. M. Venkata Reddy Hatharatnavali
- 4. Shiv Samhita- Kaivalyadhama, Lonavla
- 5. Paramhansa Swami Anant Bharti Sidhha siddhant paddhati
- 6. M.M. Gore Anatomy and Physiology of Yogic Practices

- 1. Hatha Yoga: its Context, theory and Practice Mikel Burley
- 2. Prana and Pranayama Bihar School of Yoga
- 3. Asanas Swami Kuvalyananda
- 4. Pranayama- Swami Kuvalyananda
- 5. Goraksh Samhita Gorakshanath
- 7. Vasishta Samhita- Kaivalyadhama, Lonavla
- 8. Bharati, Swami Ved, Philosophy of Hatha Yoga, Himalayan Institute
- 6. Muktibodhananda (ed), Hatha Yoga Pradipika, Yoga Publication Trust, Munger

Course YD/103: HUMAN ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY FOR YOGIC PRACTICES

UNIT-I Meaning of anatomy and physiology; Need and importance of knowledge of anatomy and physiology in Yoga; Structure and function of Cells, Different types of tissues.

Musculoskeletal System- Types of Muscles: Skeletal, Smooth and cardiac; Types of bones; Joints and types of joints. Effect of Yogic Practices on Musculoskeletal System

UNIT-II Respiratory System- Structure of respiratory tract: Nose, Pharynx, Larynx, Bronchi, Bronchioles, Alveoli- lungs; Mechanism of respiration, Effect of Yogic practices on Respiratory system

Cardio-vascular System- structure and functions of heart; Blood vessels; Effect of Yogic practices on cardio-vascular system.

UNIT-III Digestive System- anatomy and physiology of digestive system; Secretions of the gastrointestinal tract; Functions of Liver and Pancreas, Effect of Yogic Practices on Digestive system.

Excretory system- structure and functions of kidney, ureters, bladder, urethra; Effect of Yogic Practices on excretory system.

UNIT-IV Endocrine System- structure and functions of pituitary, pineal, thyroid, parathyroid, thymus, pancreas, adrenal and ovary, testes. Effect of Yogic Practices on endocrine system

Nervous System- Central, Peripheral and Autonomic Nervous System; Effect of Yogic Practices on nervous system

UNIT-V The special senses: The eye, The ear, The taste, The nose. Effect of Yogic practices on special senses

Reproductive System- Male and female reproductive organs; menstrual cycle; Effect of Yogic Practices on reproductive system

- 1. Ross and Wilson Anatomy and physiology
- 2. Pearce, Evlyn C. Anatomy and physiology for Nurses (Jaypee Brothers)
- 3. Tortora Anatomy and Physiology

- 1. Gray, H., Anatomy of Human Body, Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia,
- 2. Guyton, Arthur C. Textbook of Medical Phisiologly, W.B.Saunders Co. Philadelphia
- 3. Murugesh, M., Anatomy, Physiology & Health Education, Sathya Pub., Madurai
- 4. Gupta, A.K., Sharir Rachana v kriya Vigyan
- 5. Gore, M. M., Anatomy & Physiology of Yogic Practices, New Age Books, N.D.
- 6. Chaurasiya *Human Anatomy*
- 7. Byas Deb Ghosh Human anatomy for Students
- 8. Shirley Teles A glimpse of Human Body

Course YD/104 : YOGA IN INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit I :	Introduction : Meaning of Philosophy, The main divisions of Indian Philosophy; The schools of Indian Philosophy;
	Common characteristics of systems of Indian Philosophy
Unit II :	Philosophy of Vedas and Upanishads : Four Vedas: Rigveda, Yajurveda, Samveda, Atharvaveda and brief philosophy; Yoga in Vedas
	108 Upnishads and important Upnishads and their brief philosophy; Yoga in Upanishads
Unit III :	 Philosophical thoughts in Srimad Bhagwadgita: Brief Philosophy of Bhagwadgita; Yoga in Gita- The path of knowledge, Path of devotion, Path of Action
Unit IV :	Six Systems of Indian Philosophy: Samkhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Mimansa, Vaisheshik, Vedanta; their brief philosophy
	Basic Philosophy of the Buddha, Mahavira, Carvaka
Unit V :	Basic Philosophy of Srimanta Sankaradeva; His Bhakti Yoga; Matri Akhara; Yogic thoughts in his philosophy

- 1. Cultural Heritage of India Published by Sri Ramkrishna Math, Madras
- 2. S.N. Dasgupta History of Indian Philosophy (5 vols)
- 3. Harendra Prasad Sinha Bhartiya Darshan ki ruprekha
- 4. Prof. Ishwar Bharadwaj Aupnishadik Adhyatm Vigyan
- 5. Swami Divyananda Vedo me Yog Vidya
- 6. Radhakrishnan Bhagwadgeeta
- 7. Pandey, Vinita Indian Society and Culture, Rawat Publications, Guwahati
- 8. Garg, Veena Indian Culture and Heritage, Ancient Publishing House, Delhi
- 9. Indian Culture Vivekananda Kendra Prakashan Trust, Chennai
- 10. Bhattacharya, Sabyasashi, (Ed), Cultural Unity of India, R.K.M.I.C., Kolkata
- 11. Chatterjee, S.C. and D. M. Dutta Introduction to Indian Philosophy, Rupa Pub. N.D.

- 1. Werner, Karel, Yoga and Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarshidass, New Delhi
- 2. R. Puligandla Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy
- 3. S. Radhakarishnan Indian Philosophy, Vols. I and II
- 4. C.D. Sharma A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 5. Larson.G.J. & Others- Encyclopedia of Indian Philosophies, Vol-XII
- 6. Swamy Sivananda Lectures on Yoga & Vedanta

Course YD/105 : Practical : Yogic Practices I

I. Preparatory Exer Surya Namaskar		ts Movement, Body Flexibility an	nd Energizing Exercises	
Sthiti Positions fo	or Asanas- S	Standing, Sitting, Supine & Prone	;	
Asanas-			25. Simhasana	
		C. Cultural Postures	26. Sasankasana	
A. Meditative Postures		11. Tadasana	27. Ustrasana	
1. Samasana		12. Vrikshasana	28. Marjariasana	
2. Swastikasana		13. Garudasana	29. Paschimottanasana	
3. Siddhasana (for men)	14. Utkatasana	30. Vakrasana	
4. Padmasana		15. Padahastasana	31. Uttan Padasana	
5. Vajrasana		16.Ardhachakrasana	32. Pavan-Muktasana	
6. Veerasana		17.Kati Chakrasana	33. Viparit-Karani asana	
7. Bhadrasana		18.Trikonasana	34. Halasana	
8. Gomokhasana		19.Parsva- Konasana	35. Matsyasana	
		20. Veera Bhadrasana	36. Bhujangasana	
B. Resting Postures		21. Janusirasana	37. Salabhasana (1)	
9. Savasana		22. Akarna-Dhanurasana	38. Dhanurasana (1)	
10.Makarasana		23. Ardha-Kurmasana	39. Naukasana	
		24. Mandukasana	40. Chakrasana (Supine)	
II. Mudra-Bandha	II. Mudra-Bandha Bandhatraya (Jalandhar-bandha, Uddiyan – bandha and Mula		n – bandha and Mula-bandha)	
	Mudras	udras (Ashwini, Mahabandha and Mahabedh)		
III. Shat-karmas	III. Shat-karmasDhauti (Agnisar, Vamana)Neti (Jala & Catheter)			
	Nauli (Central), Tratak (Sthul), Kapalbhati (Vatkrama)			
IV. Breathing/	Sectional Breathing, Yogic Breathing, Nadishuddhi, Anulum Vilom,			
Pranayama	Bhramari, Suryabhedan			
V. PrayerParamatma Vandana, Gayatri Mantra, , Guru Vandana Santipath from Kathopanishad, Mangal Prarthana		ıru Vandana		
		from Kathopanishad, Mangal Pra	•	
VI. Meditation	Soham Japa, Pranav Japa			
VII. Contemporary	Yogic Sukshma Vyayama, Cyclic meditation (S-VYASA)			
Yogic Practices			. /	

Books Recommended:

- Satyananda Saraswati, Swami (2002), *Asana, Pranayama, Mudra, Bandha*, Munger, Yoga Publications Trust
- Iyengar, B.K.S. (1976) : Light on Yoga London, UNWIN Paperbacks
- Dr. Ramesh Babu. K. (2011): Aasana Sutras Viziyanagaram, Home of Yoga Publications.
- Niranjanananda Sarswati, Swami. (1994): *Prana, Pranayama, Prana Vidya,* Munger, Bihar School of Yoga.
- Phukan, B. N., Yog Vijnan Parichay

PROGRAMME: DIPLOMA IN YOGA

Semester-II

Course YD/201: PATANJAL-YOGA-SUTRAS

- UNIT-I Brief historical outlines of the Yoga system of Patanjali; Sage Patanjali and Commentators of the Yoga Sutras with their Commentaries; Brief Introduction to the subject matter of the Yoga Sutras.
- UNIT-II Definition of Yoga; Chitta, Chitta Bhumi, Chitta Vrittis; Abhyas and Vairagya; Ishwar and Ishwar pranidhan; Types of Samadhis; Chaturvyuhvada.
- UNIT-III Obstacles of Yoga (Antarayas); Means of Chitta-prasadan; Ritambhara Pragya; Kriya Yoga; Panch-kleshas; Karmashaya; Vivek-khyati; Saptadha Pragya.
- UNIT-IV Eight steps of Yoga- Ashtanga Yoga (Yama, Niayama. Asana, Pranayama, Pratyahara, Dharana, Dhyana, Samadhi); Samyam; Yoga Vibhutis; Nirmana-chitta.
- UNIT-V Samskar and Vivek-jnana; Five types of Sidhis; Types of Karma; Dharmamedha Samadhi; Kaivalya; Swaroop-pratishthan.

Text books:

- 1. Swami Satyananda Four Chapters of Freedom, Munger, Bihar
- 2. Feuerstein, Georg, Yoga Sutras of Patanjali: U.S.A. Inner Traditions of India.
- 3. Iyengar B.K.S., Light on Astanga Yoga, New Delhi , Alchemy,
- 4. Bhattacharya ,R. S., *An Introduciton to the Yogasutra*, Bharatiya Vidya Prakashan, Varanasi.
- 5. Rajveer Shastri Yog-darshan

- 1. Taimini, I.K., *The Science of Yoga*, Chennai, The Theosophical Publishing House.
- 2. Vivekananda, Swami, Raja Yoga, Culcutta, Advaita Ashram,.
- 3. Dasgupta, Surendranath, A Study of Pantanjali, Delhi, Motilal Banarisidass.
- 4. Bangali Baba, The Yogasutras of Patanjali ,New Delhi, Motilal Banarsidas.
- 5. Larson. G.J. Encyclopedia of Indian Philosophies (Vol XII) Motilal Banarsidas.

PROGRAMME: DIPLOMA IN YOGA SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE: YD/202: YOGA AND HEALTH

UNIT-I	Yogic concept of health; Importance of Tridosha- <i>Vata, Pitta, Kapha</i> ; Importance of Triguna- <i>Sata, Raja, Tama</i> ; Importance of five basic elements
UNIT-II	Concept and importance of Panchkoshas; Importance of three bodies; Location and importance of Shatchakra in human body; Concept of Prana and Up-prana in human body
UNIT-III	Meaning, definition and concept of health; Components of health; Signs of healthy person; Factors affecting health- <i>dincharya, sandhyacharya,</i> <i>ratricharya and ritucharya</i> . Concept of disease- according to modern science, Ayurveda and Yoga; Difference between Exercise and Asana;
UNIT-IV	Physical Health; Importance of Physical health; Signs of physically healthy people; Yoga for physical health;
	Mental Health; Importance of mental health; Signs of mentally healthy people; Yoga for mental health;
UNIT-V	Social Health; Importance of social health; Signs of Socially he - althy people; Yoga for social health;
	Spiritual Health; Importance of Spiritual health; Signs of Spiritually healthy people; Yoga for spiritual health

- 1. M.M. Gore- Anatomy and physiology of Yogic Practices
- 2. H. David Coulter- Anatomy of Hatha Yoga
- 3. Prof. M. Venkata Reddy- Scientific studies on Yoga
- 4. Bhogal R.S.- Yoga and Mental Health
- 5. Dr. Ganesh Shankar Giri- Health for all through Yoga
- 6. Satyananda Saraswati- Nav Yogini Tantra
- 7. Prof. Suresh Lal Barnwal- Yoga evam mansik swasthya

- 1. Swami Kuvalayananda- Rational of Yogic poses and other articles
- 2. N.C. Panda- Mind and Super mind
- 3. Nagarathna and HR Nagendra- Integrated approach of Yoga Therapy for positive health
- 4. Swami Satyananda- Yoga for children and adolescents
- 5. Selvarajan Y., Yoga and Health,
- 6. Iyengar, B.K.S., Yoga, Path to Holistic Health,
- 7. Hittleton, Richard, Yoga for Health
- 8. Yoga Journal, Yoga as Medicine
- 9. Sri Yogendra: Yoga Personal Hygiene (Vols I & II)
- 10. Kuvalayanda, Swami & Dr.S.L. Vinekar: Yogic Therapy: Its Basic principles & methods
- 11. Chandrasekaran, K. Sound Health Through Yoga,
- 12. Elizabeth B. Hurlock: Personality development, Tata mc graw Hill

COURSE: YD/203: YOGA THERAPY

- UNIT-I Yoga Therapy: meaning and definition; Principles of Yoga Therapy; Scope and limitations of Yoga Therapy; Role of lifestyle and diet in Yoga Therapy; Approach of Yoga towards Holistic Health.
- UNIT-II Yoga for Health-care of children and adolescence, Adult, Women, Pregnant women, Corporate person, Sport person.
- UNIT-III Yogic management of Arthritis, Spondylitis (Cervical, Lumber), Backache, Sciatica, Hernia, Muscle fatigue.
- UNIT-IV Yogic management of Kidney disorder, Hypo and Hyperthyroidism, Diabetes, Obesity, Liver disorder, Heart disease (Coronary Artery Disease, Rheumatic Heart Disease).
- UNIT-V Yogic management of Hyperacidity, Constipation, Asthma, Hypertension.

Yogic management of Stress, Anxiety, Depression, Insomnia.

Text Books:

- 1. Basis and applications of Yoga (SVYASA, Bangluru)
- 2. Anatomy and physiology of Yogic Practices- (Dr. M.M. Gore), Pune
- 3. Yoga for different ailments (SVYASA, Bangluru)
- 4. Yoga for Common ailments (Robin Monro, Nagarathna & Nagendra)
- 5. Yoga Therapy (Swami Kuvalayananda), Kaivalyadhama, Pune
- 6. Yog evam Mansik Swasthya (Dr. Suresh Lal Barnwal)
- 7. Yog evam Yogic Chikitsa (Prof. Ramharsh Singh)
- 8. Yog aur rog (Swami Satyananda Saraswati)
- 9. Yogic management of common diseases (Swami Shankardevananda)
- 10. Yoga Therapy (Munger, Bihar)
- 11. Integrated Approach of Yoga Therapy (Nagrathna and Nagendra)
- 12. Yoga for common ailments (Nagrathna and Nagendra)
- 13. Yogic Therapy (Swami Kuvalayananda)

- 1. Anice George- Yoga Therapy for Dysmenorrhea
- 2. Swami Satyananda Saraswati- Yoga therapy for Hypertension and Asthma
- 3. Gharote ML- Yoga therapy, its scope and limitations

PROGRAMME: DIPLOMA IN YOGA

Semester-II

Course YD/204 : TEACHING METHODS IN YOGA

Unit I: Yoga and Yogic practices

Concept of Yoga, Types of Yogic Practices- Shatkarma, Asana, Pranayama, Meditation, Yama-Niyama; Importance and Benefits of Yogic Practices.

Unit II: Meaning and Scope of Teaching Methods

Terminology, Scope, Methods – Traditional, Modern – i) Lecture Method, ii) Response to Instruction Method, iii) Individualized Instructional Method,

- iv) Directed Practice Method, v) Project Method, vi) Demonstration Method,
- Factors Influencing the Method -i) Previous Background and Experience
- of the Student, ii) The Teacher, iii) Facilities, iv) Scientific Principles;

Unit III: Sources of Teaching Methods -

Yogic Principles, Psychological Principles, Anatomico-Physiological Principles, Educational Principles, Sociological Principles;

Unit IV: Class Management -

Dealing with different categories of students, Seating Arrangement, Instructions, Audio-visual Aids, Discussion, Extra-Class Practice;

Unit V: Lesson Planning -

Necessity of Lesson Planning, Essentials of a Good Lesson Plan, Lesson Plan for Teaching Yogic Practices, Methods of Teaching Meditation.

Text Books:

- 1. Gharote, M.L. and S.K.Ganguly, Teaching Methods for Yogic Practices
- 2. Dr. Gharote M.L.- Yoga Techniques
- 3. Mark Stephens- Yoga sequencing, designing, transformative Yoga classes
- 4. Bhatia, K. K. and J. N., Arora Methodology of Teaching
- 5. Yogendra- Teaching Yoga
- 6. N. C. E. R. T., Yogasana Teachers' Guide

- 1. Gharote, M.L., Guidelines to Yogic Pactices
- 2. Knapp, C. and Patricia Hagmann, Teaching Methods of Physical Education
- 3. Lochar, S.K., Methods and Techniques of Teaching
- 4. Sundaram, A.G. & R.N. Kaul, A Handbook of Education

PROGRAMME: DIPLOMA IN YOGA

Semester-II

Course YD/205 : Practical : Yogic Practices II

I. Asanas			
 A. <u>Meditative Postures</u> 1. Swastikasana 2. Siddhasana (for men) 3. Baddha Padmasana 4. Veerasana 5. Baddha Konasana 6. Gomokhasana (2) C. <u>Cultural Postures</u> 7. Garudasana 8. Vatayanasana 9. Uttan-Padasana 		 10.Ardhachakrasana (standing) 11. Parivarta Trikosana 12.Parsva Konasana 13. Veera Bhadrasana (2) 14. Parsuttanasana (Advanced) 15. Janusirasana 16. Akarna-Dhanurasana (2) 17. Simhasana (Variations) 18. Sasankasana 19. Supta-Vajrasana 20. Ustrasana (Purna) 	 21.Chandrasana 22. Kona-Pachimottanasana 23. Ardha-Matshyendrasan 24. Sirshasana 25. Sarvangasana 26. Karnapeedasan 27. Matsyasana 28. Purna Bhujangasana 29. Salabhasana (2) 30.Purna Dhanurasana 31. Naukasana (2) 32. Chakrasana
Bandhas and	Jalandhara, Uddiyana and Mula Bandha		
Mudras	Shambhavi mudra, Hasta-mudra- Gyan, Panch tatva mudra		
Sat Karmas	Dhauti- (Danda Dhauti and Laghu-Sankha Praksalan)		salan)
	Neti (Jal-	Neti -2 & Sutra Neti), Nauli (Left and ri	aht)
	Kapalbhati (Vyutkarma & Sitkarma)		<i>、</i> ,
Pranayama	Nadi Sodhana, Chandrabheda, Ujjaiyi, Sitali, Sitkari		
Meditation	Antarmauna and Ajapa Dharna Jaina Sakshi Meditation		
Prayer	Pratah-Smaran Strota of Sankaracharya,		
Contemporary Yogic Practices	Yoga Nidra (BSY) and Raja Yoga Meditation (Brahmakumaris)		

Recommended books:

Swami, Satyananda, *Asana, Pranayama, Mudra, Bandha*, Munger, Y. P.Trust Iyengar, B.K.S. (1976) : *Light on Yoga* London, UNWIN Paperbacks Rama R.R.: *Journey to the Real Self*, Vijinigiri ,Yoga Consciousness Trust Babu R.K.: Aasana Sutras, Viziyanagaram, Home of Yoga Publications. Niranjanananda Sarswathi, Swami.: *Prana Pranayama, Prana Vidya*, Munger, B.S.Y. Kuvalyananda, Swami. (1931): *Pranayama*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan

Attested. Rhagavati.

PRINCIPAL K.K.H. Govt. Sanskrit College Guwahati- 781014